## IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims as follows:

1-16. (Canceled)

- 17. (Currently amended) A method for treating Alzheimer's disease in a subject in need of treatment thereof, the method comprising administering to the subject a therapeutic amount of an amidine compound, wherein the amidine compound comprises a bis-benzamidine, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 18. (Currently amended) [[The]] A method of treating Alzheimer's disease in a subject in need of treatment thereof Claim 17, the method comprising administering to the subject a therapeutic amount of an amidine compound wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (I):

$$A \longrightarrow X \longrightarrow (CH_2)_n \longrightarrow X \longrightarrow B$$

$$R_3 \longrightarrow R_3$$

$$(I)$$

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and eompounds substituents of formula (i):

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a <del>compound</del> <u>substituent</u> of formula (i);

 $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same compound substituent of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

R<sub>3</sub> is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen;

n is an integer from 2 to 6; and

X is O, NH, or S;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

19. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 18 wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

wherein n is an integer from 2 to 6; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

20. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (II):

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds substituents of formula (i):

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same compound substituent of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

X is a linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$  alkyl comprising up to 4 double bonds; or X is a heterocyclic aromatic group selected from the group consisting of:

## wherein

R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, and R<sub>8</sub> are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, halogen, oxyalkyl, oxyaryl, or oxyarylalkyl;

R<sub>9</sub> is hydrogen, loweralkyl, hydroxy, aminoalkyl, or alkylaminoalkyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

21. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 20, wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & NH_2 \\ & N$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\$$

wherein n is an integer from 1 to 12; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

22. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (III):

$$\begin{array}{c} R_3 \\ \\ (CH_2)_n \end{array} X \\ (CH_2)_n \\ \\ B \end{array} (III)$$

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds substituents of formula (i):

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same compound substituent of formula (i) together represent —  $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same  $\underbrace{\mathsf{compound}}$   $\underbrace{\mathsf{substituent}}$  of formula (i) together represent

wherein R<sub>5</sub> is

$$\begin{array}{c} R_{\uparrow} N \\ \searrow \\ R_{\uparrow} N \\ R_{2} \end{array} \qquad (i)$$

 $R_3$  is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen;

n is an integer from 0 to 2; and

X is CH<sub>2</sub>O or a heterocyclic aromatic group selected from the group consisting of:

wherein:

 $R_6$ ,  $R_7$ , and  $R_8$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, halogen, oxyalkyl, oxyaryl, or oxyarylalkyl;

 $R_{\theta}$  is hydrogen, loweralkyl, hydroxy, aminoalkyl, or alkylaminoalkyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

23. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 22 wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

24. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (IV):

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds substituents of formula (i):

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{7} N \\
R_{7} N \\
R_{2}
\end{array}$$
(i)

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same compound substituent of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same  $\underbrace{\mathsf{compound}}_{}$   $\underbrace{\mathsf{substituent}}_{}$  of formula (i) together represent

wherein R<sub>5</sub> is

$$R_{1}N$$
 (i)  $R_{1}N$   $R_{2}$  ; and

R<sub>3</sub> is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

25. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 24 wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

26. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (V):

$$R_4$$
 $R_4$ 
 $R_3$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_5$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_5$ 
 $R_4$ 
 $R_5$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds substituents of formula (ii):

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (ii);

R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, aryl, alkylaryl, aminoaryl, halogen, oxyalkyl, oxyaryl, or oxyarylalkyl;

R<sub>3</sub> and R<sub>4</sub> are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkylaryl, aryl, oxyaryl, aminoalkyl, aminoaryl, or halogen;

each R<sub>5</sub> is independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, or alkylaryl;

or two  $R_5$  groups together represent  $C_2$  to  $C_{10}$  alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, or alkylene; and

R<sub>6</sub> is H, hydroxy, loweralkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylamino, alkylaminoalkyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxycycloalkyl, alkoxycycloalkyl, aryl, and alkylaryl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

27. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17, wherein the amidine comprises a compound of formula (VI):

$$A \longrightarrow (CH_2)_n X \longrightarrow B$$

$$R_3 \longrightarrow R_3$$

$$(VI)$$

wherein:

A and B are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, nitro, amino, aminoalkyl, halo, hydroxy, carboxy, and compounds substituents of formula (i):

$$\begin{array}{c} R_{\overline{1}}N \\ \\ R_{\overline{1}}N \\ \\ R_{z} \end{array}$$
 (i)

subject to the proviso that at least one of A and B is a compound of formula (i);

 $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each independently selected from the group consisting of H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, and alkylaminoalkyl;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same compound substituent of formula (i) together represent — $(CH_2)_m$ — wherein m is 2, 3, or 4;

R<sub>3</sub> is H, loweralkyl, oxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, or halogen;

or two  $R_1$  groups on the same  $\underbrace{\mathsf{compound}}_{}$   $\underbrace{\mathsf{substituent}}_{}$  of formula (i) together represent

wherein R<sub>5</sub> is

$$\begin{array}{c} R_{\overline{+}}N \\ \searrow \\ R_{\overline{+}}N \\ \downarrow \\ R_{2} \end{array}$$
 (i)

X is O, S, or NH;

n is an integer from 1 to 8;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

28. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 27, wherein the amidine comprises a compound selected from the group consisting of:

$$HN$$
 $H_2N$ 
 $CH_2$ 
 $CH$ 

$$\begin{array}{c|c} HN \\ \hline \\ H_2N \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_2 \\ \hline \\ O-CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

$$H_2N$$
  $CH_2$   $O$   $H_2N$  ; and

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 29. (Currently amended) The method of Claim [[17]]18 wherein the amidine comprises a bis-benzamidine.
- 30. (Withdrawn) The method of Claim 17 wherein the amidine comprises a compound having the following structure:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

31. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 17, wherein the subject is afflicted with Alzheimer's disease.

32-48. (Canceled)

Please add the following new claim:

49. (New) The method of claim 18, wherein the subject is afflicted with Alzheimer's disease.